INDEX.

ACIDITY OF BOGS, 347.
Actinosphaerium eichornii, Some notes on, 298.
Adlam, Thos. R., 182.
"Adria" The Austrian research vessel, 210.
African glacier, A Central, 70.
Air, Investigation of the upper, 109, 443.
—— results, Upper, 151.
——, The Meteorology of the upper, 373.
Albatross, The flight of the, 471.
Alcyonarians, Copepods and, 116.
Alga from the Seychelles Islands, 111.
Algol, The system of, 147.
Alkaloids as plant food, 314.
—— on plants, Action of poisonous, 25.
Allotropy, 358.
Alloys, Magnetic, 410.
Altitudes on the ears, The effect of great, 182.
Aluminium nitride and its uses, 442.
Alundum, Properties of, 318.
Ampall, The, 409.
Amphidinium operculatum Clap and Lach, 481.
Anabaena circinalis, 354.
Analogy, A quaint structural, 78.
Angles, A method of dividing, 435.
Aniline stained microscopic preparations, The prevention of fading of, 192.
Animalcule, found in a ditch near Norwich, 466.
Annison, A. L., 213.
Announcements, 93.
Answers, Queries and, 39, 49, 103, 135, 181, 225, 412.
Antarctic birds, 283.
Anti-cyclone, 182, 225.
Ant Society, A primitive, 484.
Ants, Larval mantids mimicking, 115.
Apes at Gibraltar, Barbary, 452.
Aquatic animals, Food supply of, 410.
Arctic north west, A Scandinavian tribe in the, 464.
Argon, A new method of preparing, 70.
Aristotle's Lantern as an organ of locomotion, 410.
Arsenic in sea weeds, 279.
Arthropods, Mounting minute, 285.
Associations, 451.
Astronomer Royal for Scotland, 23.
Astronomical appointments, 46.
—— Queries, 311, 411, 427.
—— Society of Barcelona, The, 67.
Astronomy, 225.
——, A bird's eye view of the history of, 204.
—— and geography, 39.
—— as a peace promoter, The political importance of, 254.
——, Bible, 330, 339.
——, Chronometrical chart of the development of, (facing page 204.)
——, Meteoric, 126.
—— notes, 23, 67, 105, 147, 185, 229, 276, 313, 347, 401, 436, 478.
—— section at the Coronation Exhibition, The, 371.
——, The application of photography to fundamental, 185.
Astronomy, The new, 362, 379, 413, 426, 453, 472.
Atmosphere in winter, Constitution of the, 103.
——, Measurement of pollution of the, 278.
——, Mineral constituents of a dusty, 351.
Auk, An egg of the Great, 112.
Aurora borealis, Recent investigations on, 127.
Australia, The flowing wells of Central, 404.
Automobile Club's suggested laboratory, The Royal, 156.

BACTERIA AND CROP PRODUCTION, SOIL, 123.
——, Cytology of the, 280.
——, Iron, 105.
——, Luminous, 190.
Barcelona, The Astronomical Society of, 67.
Barclay, H. D., 48.
Barnard, J. Edwin, 192.
Bartrum, C. O., 311, 427.
Bartrum's third query, Mr. 436, 472.
Bean industry, The Soya, 70.
Beaumont, Comyns, 464.
Bee disease, 450.
Bees, Colour sense of, Hive-, 34.
Beet, root, A new fungus in the, 230.
—— ——, Distribution of sugar in the, 404.
Beetles in nests, 485.
Bellamy, F. A., 23, 67, 94, 118, 131, 370.
Benham, Charles E., 117, 471.
Bible astronomy, 330, 339.
Bickerton, Professor A. W., 362, 379, 413, 453, 472.
Bickerton's theory, Fresh support for, 324,
Bingley, C. S., 435.
Biological Horoscope, The, 157.
Biology, Magnalia naturae; or the greater problems of, 410.
—— notes, Economic, 26.
—— of a hay infusion, 285.
Bird, A new British, 76, 237.
—— life on the Caernarvon coast, 92.
—— marking, 398.
—— of Paradise singing, 446.
—— Sanctuary, The Brent valley, 361.
—— The Alpine Ring Ouzel, A new British, 355.
——, The Slender-Billed Curlew, Another new British, 446.
Birds and migration, Marking, 98, 355.
——, Antarctic, 283.
—— are there, How many kinds of British, 113.
—— attached to wires, Rotation of stuffed, 181.
—— breeding in the London Zoological Gardens, 323.
——, Flightless, 325.
—— from New Guinea, 193.
—— in the eleventh edition of the "Encyclopaedia Britannica," 1911, 323.
Birds, Irish, 112.
—— learn to sing, How young, 86.
—— new to Scotland, in 1910, 406.
—— of Paradise, Collecting and Protecting, 237.
—— —— St. Albans, The, 282.
—— on migration, Speed of flight of, 112.
——, The encouragement of insect eating, 99.
——, —— flight of, 174.
——, Tweed, 446.
Bison and domesticated cattle, Fertile hybrids, between, 115.
Bittern nesting in England, 408.
Black game vermin? Are, 323.
Blind, Sense of direction in the, 451.
Block, The Process, 460.
Blood stains, Estimation of the age of, 479.
Blow-fly larvae respond to gravity, Do, 78.
——, The flying apparatus of the, 324.
Bogs, Acidity of, 347.
Bologna luminous stones, 441.
Borrelly's Periodic Comet, 478.
Botany at the British Association, 403.
—— in California, 25.
—— —— the Encyclopaedia Britannica, 477.
—— notes, 25, 69, 105, 147, 186, 229, 276, 313, 347, 403, 478.
Botrydium granulatum, (L.), 322.
Boulger, G. S., 4.
Boyd Alexander Collections, The, 76, 282.
Bradshaw, Walter, 412.
Brent Valley Bird Sanctuary, The, 361.
Britain, Pre-glacial flora of, 347.
British Association, The, 93, 359.
—— ——, Botany at the, 403.
—— Museum (Natural History), The, 288.
—— ——, The spirit buildings at the, 324.
Brook, Arthur, 97.
Brooks' Comet, 347, 478.
Brown, Myles, 472.
Bryce, David, 235.
Bullbrook, J.A., 175.
Bulman, G. W., 86.
Burton, J., 444, 481.
Bustard in Norfolk in 1900, The Great, 446.

CACTACEAE, AFFINITIES OF, 69.
Caernarvon Coast, Bird life on the, 92.
Caffyn, C. H., 31, 75.
Calculator, Plaskitt's simplex, 146.
California, Botany in, 25.
Calman, W. T., 227.
Cambrian sea-cucumbers, 359.
Carbon and lime, Action of steam upon, 232.
—— in gold ore, 232.
Cartilage, A tell-tale, 451.
Caterpillar, Symbiotic micro-organisms in a, 285.
Caterpillars, Procession, 78.
Cattle, The ancestry of domestic, 104.
Cavendish Laboratory, The, 33.

684004

DEC 30

XUM

Cavers, Professor F., 25, 60, 105, 147, 186, 229, 276, 313, 347, 403, 478.
Cellose and Cellase, 315.
Celtium, A new element, 149.
Cetaceans a two-fold origin? Had, 79.
Chambers. G. F., 16.
Chandler, R. H., 302.
Chandra, R. G., 243.
Chemistry at the British Association, 441.
—— notes, 25, 70, 107, 149, 187, 219, 231, 278, 317, 350, 404, 479.
Chirocephalus diaphanus, 466.
Chloroplasts in seedlings, Origin of, 313.
Chromium compounds on plants, Influence of, 188.
Chronometrical chart of the development of astronomy, facing page 204.
Ciliary and muscular movements, 157.
Cinematographic hand-camera, A, 203.
Clare Island survey. 445.
Clark, J. Edmund, 373.
Clathrina coriacea, The division of the collar cells in, 75.
Clayden, A. W., 158.
Climate and physical conditions in Pre-Cambrian times, 188.
Clusters and nebulae, 342, 412, 471.
Coal, Algal, 314.
—— resources of the United Kingdom, The, 472.
—, Spontaneous combustion of, 187.
——, —— ignition of, 149.
—— Titmouse (*Parus hibernicus*), The Irish, 355.
Cocaine, The detection of, 231.
Coles, Alfred C., 193.
Collar cells in *Clanthrina Coriacea*, The division of the, 75.
Collinge, Walter E., 26.
Colour filters upon the definition of a lens, The effects of, 155.
—— in deep water, 34.
Combs, Variations in fowls', 359.
Comet, Borrelly's periodic, 478.
——, Brooks', 347, 478.
——, D'Arrest's, 105.
——, Encke's, 229, 347, 401.
——, Faye's, 23.
——, Halley's, 23, 105, 135, 225, 229, 243.
—— Notes, 436.
Comets, 313, 401.
——, 1911, a. and C., 411.
——, Naked eye, 427.
Conifers, The ecology of, 25, 315.
Copepods and Alcyonarians, 116.
Corals in the North Sea, Are there black, 34.
—— Islands, The origin of, 27.
Corn-crake, More about the, 409.
—— or landrail (*Crex pratensis*), Decrease in the, 237.
Coronation Exhibition, Science at the, 212
Correspondence, 13, 46, 101, 141, 243, 270, 311, 335, 411, 471.
Correspondents, Notes for, 113.
Cosmic changes, 243.
Cosmos, The Galaxy and an immortal, 453.
Crab and Hydroid, Association of, 483.
Crexpratensis, Decrease in the corn-crake or landrail, 237.
Crick, Henry, F., 412.
Crommelin, A. C. D., 105, 147, 185, 229, 276, 313, 339, 347, 401, 436, 473, 478.
Crossbills in the British Isles, 154, 194.
Crow, The Carrion, 225.
Cruciferae, Structure of flower in, 478.
Crystals, The passage of light through, 189.
Curlew, Another new British bird, The Slender Billed, 446.
Curtis, John A., 28, 72, 108, 151, 189, 233, 280, 319, 352, 405, 443, 480.
Cuttlefish, Large, 483.
Cycad root-tubereles, 106.
Cyclas embryos, Incubation of, 285.
Cyclone, Anti-, 225.
Cystopus candidus Pers. (white rust) on *Capsella bursa Pastoris*, (Shepherd's Purse), 407.
Cytology and Embryology in the "Encyclopaedia Britannica," 367.
Cytology of the bacteria, 280.

DARLING, CHARLES R., 1.
D'Arrest's Comet, 105.
Davidson, The Rev. M., 46, 226, 411.
Davison, Charles, 51, 197.
Deeley, G. Plant, 354, 355.
Dennett, Frank C., 6, 50, 102, 130, 142, 179, 243, 245, 273, 312, 346, 395, 484.
Denning, 47, 116, 126, 244 256, 335, 399, 468,
De Roy, Felix, 25, 69.
Developers, The fogging powers of, 283.
Diaphragm, The theory of the Iris, 114
Diatom valve, The true structure of the, 289, 331, 335.
—— welding, A case of, 444,
Dimension, The fourth, 270, 311, 411.
Dimensions generally, and the effect of the fourth dimension in particular, Concerning, 213.
Disease by house flies, Dissemination of, 285.
—— —— means of books, Transmission of, 477.
Diseases, The spread of infective, 26.
Ditcham, George, 48.
Doberck, W., 173.
Dreams, 39, 50, 135.
Drops of liquid, A simple experiment on the formation of, 1.
Dukes, T. Arch, 471.

EARTH, THE LIVING, 450.
Earthquakes, British, 51.
Eclipses, 40.
——, Total, 313.
Ecology, Papers on, 438.
Egerton, A. C. G., 114, 155, 196, 238, 283, 357, 409, 448, 483.
Egg, A black, 193.
Eggar, W. D., 7, 33, 77.
Electrica, Ophthalmia, 448.
Electricity, Rays of positive, 196.
Electrographs, 158.
Element, Celtium, A new, 149.
Elliott, J. John, 243, 270.
Ellipses, On drawing, 264.
Embryology in the "Encyclopaedia Britannica," Cytology and, 367.
Enamel, Grecian black, 317.
Encke's Comet, 229, 347, 401.
"Encyclopaedia Britannica" (1911), 323, 367.
—— —— Botany in the, 477.
—— —— Flight aud flying in the, 435.
—— —— Fourier's series in the, 418.
—— —— Microscopy in the, 408.
Engineering, Science and, 34.
Enock, Fred, 271, 297, 400.
Entamoeba coli, 354.
Eocene floras, 69.
Equatorial by means of circumpolars, On adjusting an, 423.
Ergot, Flies and, 240.
Errata, 437.
Eruption, of Taal volcano in the Philippine islands, The recent, 197.
——, The great New Zealand. 108.
Eternal return, The, 48, 102, 144, 243.
Euglena Ehr., 481.
Euphorbia peplus, Radiations from Latex, 447.
Eutectics, 167.
Evolution, Momentum in, 410.
Exoascus deformans, Berk (Peach Curl), 407.
Experimental tank, Work at the National Physical Laboratory, The National, 169.
Eyes, The inclined position of the apparent vertical meridians of the, 47.

FAIRY FLY, A new, 288.
——, The discovery of the female of *Mymar regalis*, The new, 297.
Fat by protozoa, the non-digestibility of, 77.
Faulds, Henry, 136.
Faye's Comet, 23.
Fermentation, Citric, 148.
Fern Embryos, Suspensor in, 25.
Filaments for electric lamps, 107.
Finger print method, Origin of the, 141.
—— prints, A chapter in the history of their uses for personal identification, 136.
Fireball of November 16th, 1910, The Leonid, 116
Fire-flies, Luminescence of, 285.
Firefly, The luminosity of the, 410.
Fishes, Muddy taste in freshwater, 77.
——, Yawning in, 78.
Flagellates in freshwater fishes, Transmission of, 151.
Flannelette, "Non-inflammable," 404.
Fleas and plague, 240.
Fleming, Dr. J. A., 266.
Flies and disease, House, 26.
—— —— Ergot, 240.
—— in winter, 26.
Flight and flying in the "Encyclopaedia Britannica," 435.
Flints in Paleolithic gravels On the occurrence of some small finely worked, 14.
Flora of Britain, Pre-glacial, 347.
Flour, The digestibility of bleached, 26.
Flower, The evolution of the, 231, 277.
Food in bordered pits, Reserve, 314.
—— supply of aquatic animals, 410.
Formaldehyde as food for green plants, 229.
Fotheringham, W., 41.
Fourier's Series in the "Encyclopaedia Britannica," 418.
Fowls' combs, Variations in, 359.
Fry, Agnes, 102.
Fulmar's breeding range, The, 446.
Fungi, Ambrosia, 315.
—— and bacteria, Papers on, 440.
——, Recent work on the lower, 106.
Fungus in Liverworts, 231.
Furze thorns, 231.

GALAXY AND AN IMMORTAL COSMOS, THE, 453.
Galton, Sir Francis, 45.
Gas in Galicia, Natural, 441.
Gases, The viscosity of, 155.
—— without flame, Combustion, of 149.
Gemstone, A gigantic, 279.
Genius and isolation, 412.
Geography, Astronomy and, 39.
Geological survey of Scotland, The, 149.
—— —— —— ——, New Memoirs of the, 318.
Geologists' Association, The 188.
Geology notes, 27, 70, 107, 149, 188, 232, 279, 318, 351, 404, 479.
—— of South Dorset, 412, 472.
Geophysical Journal, 480.
Geotectonic symmetry, 108.
Geotropism, Some recent work on, 147.
"Germanol," 25.
Gibbs, G. R., 412.
——, W. B., 264.
Gilman, Fred, 102.
Gilpin-Brown, L. G., 425, 433.
Glasgow memoir, The new, 479.
Glazing of ancient Greek vases, The, 25.
—— on Grecian pottery, The black, 188.
Gneissose banding, Original, 150.
Gnetales, Recent work on the, 148.
Gold ore, Carbon in, 232.
Goldschmidt Reaction, The, 249.
Gongylia viridis, A. L. Sm., in Surrey and Essex, A New Lichen, 184.

Gradenwitz, Dr. Alfred, 210, 257.
Gravity, 330, 339, 412.
---, Loading bricks by, 451.
—— on *Euglena viridis*, The effect of, 32.
Grecian black enamel, 317.
Grew, E. S., 10, 169.
Grouse and disease, 355. 409.
——, Coccidiosis in, 281.
—— on the Continent, The Red, 237.
Gulf Stream, The, 39, 49.
Gunnery, H., 408.
Gwinnell, Russell F., 27, 70, 107, 149, 188, 232, 279.
Gyro-compass, The, 185.

HABIT, A CURIOUS, 240.
Habrothrocha bidens (Gosse), On the identity of, 234.
Hairs, Plant, 163, 247, 428, 467.
Halley's Comet, 23, 105 135, 225, 229, 243.
Handedness, Right and left, 115.
Handwriting, Family, 302.
Hardcastle, J. A., 50, 327
Hardness of minerals, The, 150.
Harman, W., 103.
Harris, David Fraser, 21, 60.
Harrison, B. G., 160, 471.
Hastings, Somerville 389.
Hawkins, H. Periam, 141.
Hearing, Which is the fastest, sight or, 104.
Heat and a vacuum, 285, 412, 433.
Heath, C. E., 73, 235.
Hebrides, A new industry in the, 188.
Hedgehog, The awakening, 359.
Heliotropism, 106.
Heliozoön, An interesting marine, 285.
Helium in the air of Vesuvius, 149.
——, Liquid, 358.
Heloderma, Bite of, 450.
Henkel, F. W., 342, 471.
Hermit Crab, Hydractinia and, 240.
Heron, A proposed census of the common, 76.
Herrings' eggs, slowing development of, 450.
Herschel, W. J., 141.
——, His telescopes and work, William, 244.
High water, The time of, 327.
Hill, J. Arthur, 225, 419.
——, Matthew Davenport, 325
Honey, Bacteriological study of, 278.
Hony, G. B., 296, 335.
Hornbill's stomach, 359.
Horsehair, The zoölogical side of commerce, 384.
Horwood, A. R., 92.
House-flies, Dissemination of disease by, 285.
Houston, R. A., 87.
Hunt, Edmund John, 298.
Hutchinson, H. B., 123.
——, The Rev. H. N., 89, 128.
Hutton, E. Adron, 423.
Hybrids and Chimaeras, Graft, 186.
Hybrids between Bison and domesticated cattle, Fertile, 115.
Hydrachna geographica Müll, Note on, 75.
Hydracarina of Clare Island, 320.
Hydractinia and Hermit Crab, 240.
Hydroquinone, Development with, 77.
Hydrostatic apparatus illustrating the law of development, A, 195.
Hydrurus foetidus Vill. 320, 354.

IDENTIFICATION BY FINGER PRINTS, 136.
Igneous complex and its origin, An, 232.
—— rock composition, 70.
—— rocks, The great provinces or branches of, 279.
Ignition of coal, Spontaneous, 149.
Illumination, 246.
—— and ultra-microscopic vision, Dark ground, 425.
Image, An "explosion" theory of the Latent, 33.
Images and the size of the particles which compose them, The relation between the colour of silver, 154.
Inaudible sounds, 409.
Incubation of Cyclas embryos, 285.
Infusion, Biology of a hay, 285.
Inks, Tri-colour printing, 323.
Ions from hot substances, Positive, 483.
Insects, Yeasts of, 451.
Institution, The Royal, 85.
Irish birds, 112.
Iron bacteria, 105.
Isolation, Genius and, 412.

JEFFERY, W. S., 182.
Johannesburg, Snow in, 29.
Joseph, T. K., 182.
Jupiter, The eighth satellite of, 147, 313.

KEEGAN, P. Q., 15.
Kites in the upper air, 480.

LABRADOR A LAND OF PROMISE, 232.
Lambert, The Rev. F. C., 340, 448.
Lamps, Filaments for electric, 107.
Latex, The functions of, 347.
Leaves fall? How and why do, 4.
Leitz, Dr. Ernest, 73, 426.
—— (London) and R. Winkel (Gottingen) E., 111.
Lens, The effect of colour filters upon the definition of a, 155.
Leonard, Frederick C., 312, 411.
Leonid fireball of November 16th, 1910, The, 116.
Lepidoptera, Innervation of wings in, 484
——, The scales of, 235.
Leptomonad in *Euphorbia*, 157.
Le Verrier, The centenary of Urbain Jean Joseph, 118.
Lewis, R. T., 236.
Lichen, *Gongylia viridis*, A. L. Sm., in Surrey and Essex, A new, 184.
Lichens, The biology of, 276.
Light sources, Standard, 113.
——, The velocity of, 412, 471.
—— through crystals, The passage of, 189.
Lighting, Globe, 286.
Limnochida, Notes on the African freshwater medusoid, 359.
Linaria, The genus, 135.
Lishman, W. E., 144.
Liverworts, Fungus in, 231.
Lowerison, Bellerby, 39.
Luminous stones, Bologna, 441.
Luminescence of fireflies, 285.
Lunar eclipse, 49.

MACROSPORIUM FRIES, 406.
Maggots, Blood sucking, 484.
Magnalia naturae, or the greater problems of biology, 410.
Magnetic alloys, 410.
Maidenhair tree (*Ginko biloba*), The, 316.
Mapp, Charles R., 217.
Maize sugar, 230.
Makower, Walter, 262.
Mantids mimicking ants, Larval, 115.
Maori customs and beliefs, Some, 63.
Marine Heliz̈oon, An interesting, 285.
Mars, 185, 402, 478
——, Observation of Uranus and, 312.
——, The spectrum of, 105.
Martianum, Lumen, 182.
McCarthy, J., 426.
McHarg, John, 198, 306.
Mechanics, Experimental, 7.
Mediterranean, Notes of a naturalist in the, 296
Medusoid *Limnochida*, Notes on the African Freshwater, 359.
Mees, C. E. Kenneth, 32, 76, 113, 154, 194, 237, 283, 323, 356.
Méker burner, The, 26.
Mercer, A., 39
Mesothorium, 156.
Meteor, A., 141.
Meteoric Astronomy, 126.
—— phenomena of September 2nd, 1911, 399.
—— shower of September 30th, 468.
Meteorological photographs, 378.
Meteorology notes, 28, 72, 108, 151, 189, 233, 280, 319, 352 405, 443, 479.
—— of the upper air, The, 373.
Meteors, 181.
Mice carry their young, How long do white, 450.
Micro-cinematography, 288.
—— -fauna of a sewage filter bed, 353.
—— -fungus from the Japan British Exhibition, 235.
—— -object from a singular source, An interesting, 153.
Micrologist, The, 74, 193, 320.
Micronucleus in regeneration, The infusorian, 480.
Microscope lamp, A new 73.
Microscopic study of dry plates, The, 76.
Microscopical Club, Quekett, 112, 152, 193, 236, 281, 321, 482.
—— Science, Quarterly journal of, 408.
—— Society, The Royal, 31, 73, 111, 152, 192, 236, 282, 321, 482.
Microscopy, A new table for practical, 340.
——, in the new "Encylopaedia Britannica," 408.
Microscopy notes, 29, 73, 109, 151, 190, 234 280, 320, 353, 406, 480.
Migration, 76.
—— "rush," A, 194.
—— Marking birds on, 112.
Minchin, George M., 270.
Mineral constituents of a dusty atmosphere, 351.
Minerals, The hardness of, 150.
Mitchell, C. Ainsworth, 25, 70, 107, 149, 187, 219, 231, 278, 317, 350, 404, 479.
Mitosis, Micro-slides illustrating, 110,
Momentum in evolution, 410.
Monchiquites in Britain, Porphyritic, 405.
Monckton, O. Paul, 305.
Moon and the weather, The, 47, 142.
——, Colours on the eclipsed, 101.
——, The new French tables of the, 436.
——, —— —— map of the, 141.
Moon's distance, New determination of the, 276.
Morphology, Recent work on experimental, 349.
Morton, Reginald, 81.
Mosquito, sucked by midge, 359.
Mosquitoes, Spiders and, 240.
Motor car, Unique American steam, 253.
Mountain building and ore deposition, 336.
Mounting minute arthropods, 285.
——, On fluid, 235.
Mourning for a dog, A native in, 88.
Mullins, Alfred J., 411.
Murray, James, 110.
Mussels, Rings on Freshwater, 240.
Mutton bird oil, 231.
Mymar, A notable record. Capture of a new species of, 271.
—— *regalis*, The new Fairy fly, 297.

XUM

NATIONAL COLLECTION AT SOUTH KENSINGTON, THE, 482.
Natural History Objects, Apparatus for Photographing, 41.
Naturalist in the Mediterranean, Notes of a, 296, 372.
Nebulae, Clusters and, 342, 412.
——, Star Clusters and, 413.
Nebula in Orion, The Great, 2.
Negatives, The development of quantities of, 323.
Nerves and Nervousness, 21, 60.
Nesting sites for birds, 98.
Neumania triangularis Piersig, Note on a Water mite new to Britain, 234.
New Guinea, Birds from, 193.
—— ——, The British Ornithological Union Expedition to Central, 154.
—— ——, Ornithological Expedition, The Central, 112.
Newton, The late Professor Alfred, 154.
New Zealand eruption, The great, 108.
Nightingale, First occurrence in Scotland of the, 322.
——, The distribution of the, 282, 335.
Nitrogen, Active, 197.
——, Chemically active, 351.
Nitrogenous salts in sea water, 106.
Norwich, Animalcule found in a ditch near, 466.
Notes, 23, 67, 105, 147, 185, 229, 276, 313, 347, 401.
Notices, 36, 38, 80, 122, 144, 146, 203, 222, 228, 246, 288, 330, 372, 412, 477.
Nova lacertae, 105.
—— ——, (Espin), Variable or, 68.
—— Persei, The story of, 362.
Nuclei in flowering plants, Male, 107.
Nucleoproteins, The, 230.

OIL, MUTTON BIRD, 231.
Optical properties of vapours, 238.
Ore deposition, Mountain building and, 336.
Ornithological Expedition, The Central New Guinea, 112, 154, 237.
Ornithology notes, 22, 76, 112, 154, 193, 236, 282, 322, 355, 408, 445, 482.
Oviparous and viviparous, 115.
Oviposition of Tachinidae, 425.
Oysters, Washing, 34.

PAINTS, FIRE PROOF AND SUBMARINE, 149.
Palaeo-botany, Papers on, 439.
Paleolithic gravels. On the occurrence of worked flints in, 14.
Pallas and d. Aquarii, 103.
Papers, Miscellaneous, 441.
Paradise birds, Acclimatizing, 356.
Parallaxes, Stellar, 401.
Parkinson, Wm., 425.
Parr, W. Alfred, 56, 204, 427.
Parthenogenesis, Artificial, 240.
Parus hibernicus, The Irish Coal-titmouse, 355.
Paulson, Robert, 184.
Perkins, Frank, C., 253, 451.
Petrographical provinces, 442.
Phonograph, A New, 222.
Photographic Society, The Exhibition of the Royal, 114, 237.
Photographing Natural History objects, Apparatus for, 41.
Photographs, Infra-red, 32.
Photography, for Bird lovers, 154.
—— notes, 32, 76, 113, 154, 194, 237, 283, 323, 356, 482.
Photography, Latitude of exposure in landscape, 356.
——, Some notes on plant, 389.
—— to fundamental astronomy, The application of, 185.
—— upon paper, Colour, 483.
Photometer, A new type of, 122.
Photomicrography for naturalists, Low power, 446.
Physical Laboratory, The National, 156.
—— —— experimental tank, Work at the National, 169.
Physical Society, The annual General Meeting of the, 115.
—— —— of London, 93.
Physics notes, 33, 77, 114, 155, 196, 238, 283, 324, 357, 409, 483.
Physiology, Papers on, 440.
Pigeons, Terrestrial magnetism and carrier, 446.
Pigments, The mystery of the Floral, 15.
Pipes, Use of copper for water, 317.
Plague. Carriers of, 10.
——, Fleas and, 240.
Planets, Minor, 49.
Plankton, The Dwarf, 321.
Plant hairs, 163, 247, 428, 467.
—— photography, Some notes on, 389.
Plants, Influence of chromium compounds on, 188.
——, Male nuclei in flowering, 107.
Plaskitt, F. J. W., 49, 335.
Plates, The microscopic study of dry, 76.
Platinotype printing, 357.
Plover, Maritime habits of the Lapwing resembling those of the Ringed, 92.
Podura scales, 13, 48, 143.
Poison, Tetrodon, 107.
Polar phenomena, 46, 339.
Pollution of the atmosphere, Measurement of, 278.
Polytrema (Foraminifera), The genus, 281.
Poole, H. H., 384.
Porphyritic monchiquities in Britain, 405.
Porthouse, William, 67.
Postal reform, 226.
Pottery, The black glazing on Grecian, 188.
Poultry, Sparrows and, 157.
Pritchard, L. N., 225.
Process block, The, 460.
Protozoa, Non-digestibility of fat by, 77.
—— of the soil, 281.
Psychical research, 419.
Purkinje phenomenon, The, 426.
Pyramid, Orientation of the Great, 135.

QUARTZ VEINS, 442.
Quekett Microscopical Club, 30, 112, 152, 193, 236, 281, 321, 482.
Queries, 285, 330.
—— and Answers, 39, 49, 103, 135, 181, 225, 339, 412, 472.
——, Solutions to Mr. Bartrum's 347.
Query, Mr. Bartrum's third, 436.

RADIATIONS, 449.
—— from Latex of *Euphorbia peplus*, 449.
Radio-activity, 339, 433
—— active recoil, 262.
—— balance, The, 77.
Radium, 39, 49, 104.
—— Biological action of, 350.
—— emanation, The density of, 156.
—— in Uranium ores, 351.
—— preparation, A new, 279.
—— The transformation of, 318.
Raffety, Charles W., 49, 412, 433.
Rain, Artificial, 412.
Rainfall of 1910, The, 72.
——, The S.E. Trades and, 29.
Raingauges, Ancient, 151.
Ram, Francis, 174, 181, 225.
Rays of positive electricity, 196.
——, Sterilisation of water by means of ultra-violet, 70.
——, The ultra-violet, 114.
——, Waves versus, 77.
Rea, H. E., 460.
Redgrove, H. Stanley, 249, 312, 329, 369.
Red-snow, 109.
——, Some works referring to, 152.
Redstart reported nesting in England, Black, 482.
Reid, R. W., 63.
Reissner's fibre, 96.
Reptillian armature, Evolution of, 78.
Research vessel "Adria," The Austrian, 210.
Reviews, 34, 79 119, 157, 162, 200, 241, 286, 328, 368, 398.
Aeronautics, 79, 200.
Archaeology, 119, 328
Astronomy, 34, 119, 201, 241.
Bacteriology, 328.
Biology, 120, 157, 328.
Botany, 35, 120, 157, 201, 286, 328, 368.
Chemistry, 79, 157, 202, 241, 286, 328, 368, 398.
Entomology, 286.
Geography, 398.
Geology, 35, 80, 120, 286, 369, 398.
Mathematics, 242, 287, 328.
Medicine, 121.
Meteorology, 121, 329.
Micrology, 329.
Microscopy, 287.
Nature Study, 329, 368.
Ornithology, 203.
Philosophy, 369.
Photography, 80.
Physico-chemistry, 162.
Physics, 36, 162, 202.
Physiological Chemistry, 121.
Physiology, 36, 122.
Psychology, 329
Technology, 242.
Tides, 287.
Topography, 287, 330.
Zoölogy, 36.
Rhizocephalon, A freshwater, 359
Rhodes, J. E. W., 167, 336.
Ridpath, C. H. E., 225.
Ring Ouzel, A new British bird, The Alpine, 355.
Rock composition, Igneous, 70
—— grinding machine for amateurs, A, 30.
—— section, The preparation of a, 74.
Rocks, The great provinces or branches of Igneous 279.
Rodrigues, Canyos, 425.
Rook, Accounting for the, 282.
——, Judgments on the, 236.
Root-tubercles, Cycad, 106.
Rotation of stuffed birds attached to wires, 181
Rourke, Edmund, 103.
Rowlands, S. P., 39.
Royal Institution, 470.
Rust on *Capsella bursa Pastoris* (Shepherd's Purse) *Cystopus candidus* Pers. White, 407.

SANDPIPER (*TOTANUS HYPOLEUCUS*), THE COMMON, 301.
Sandeman, John Glas, 103.
Salt Lake, The water of Great, 70.
Scales of Lepidoptera, The, 235.
Scandinavian tribe in the Arctic North West, 464.
Science and engineering, 34.
—— at the Coronation Exhibition, 212
—— in every-day life, 89, 128.
—— Masters, The Association of Public School, 66.

Science, The South African Journal of, 228.
Scientific Notes, 243.
Scotland, First occurrence of the Nightingale in, 322.
——, New memoirs of the geological survey of, 318.
——, The geological survey of, 149
Scottish Highlands, The problem of the, 318,
Scourfield, D. J., 321.
Scutigera, Habits of, 450.
Sea, The origin and peopling of the deep, 107.
—— cucumbers, Cambrian, 359.
—— weeds, Arsenic in, 279.
Sediment, An inexpensive apparatus for the systematic separation of, by means of heavy solutions, 217.
Seismography at a London exhibition, A, 324.
Seismology, 197, 324.
Selaginella, Spore dispersal in, 350
Selenium 448.
—— photometer, The, 270.
Sense organ, A new kind of, 78.
Seychelles Islands, Alga from the, 111.
Shackleton, W., 37, 65, 100, 145, 180, 223, 274, 294, 360, 396, 469.
Sheppard, A. W., 29, 73, 109, 151, 190, 234, 280, 320, 353, 406, 480.
Shrimp, The Brine, 227.
——, The Fairy, 240.
Sight or hearing, Which is the fastest, 104.
Silver-fish, Brain of a 115.
Simulacra vitae, 116.
Skeletons of vertebrates, Hints on the preparation of, 175.
Sky, The Face of the, 37, 65, 100, 145, 180, 223, 274, 294, 360, 396, 469 473.
Smith, F. P., 30
——, T. F., 13, 144, 289, 331, 335.
Snail, The hibernating, 450.
Snails (*Planorbis corneus*), Water, 472.
Snow in Johannesburg, 29.
Soar, Charles D., 75, 320.
Soil Bacteria, Crop production, 123.
——, Protozoa of the, 281.
"Soil wax" and soil fertility, 186.
Solar Disturbances, 6, 50, 102, 130, 179, 245, 273, 312, 346, 395, 484.
—— projection, Discs for, 198, 206, 306.
—— spectrum, 472.
Sounds, Inaudible, 409.
Space infinite, Is, 141, 243.
Sparke, Lieut.-Colonel, J. G., 39.
Sparrow Hawk, The, 97.
Sparrows and poultry, 157.
Specificity, 240.
Spectrograph, A new spectroscope and, 87.
Spectroscope and spectrograph, A new, 87.
Spectroscopic double stars, 47.
Spectrum, Colours of the, 285, 433.
Spermaceti organ, 34.
"Spheroidal state," 357.
Spider, A Myrmecophilous, 29.
Spiders and mosquitoes, 240.
Sponge, A remarkable, 359.
Spore dispersal in *Selaginella*, 350.
Stalagmitic growth in sea water, A., 479.
Star Clusters and Nebulae, 413.
—— work, The present state of variable, 23, 68.
Starch in a leaf, Demonstration of the presence of, 59.
Starling as a mimic, The, 482.
Stars by amateur observers, On the study of double, 16.
——, Diameters of, 147.
——, Double and wonder, 379.
——, Notes upon the fundamental system of, 94, 131, 370.
——, On the proper motions of the fixed, 173.
——, Practical hints on observing double, 16.
——, Preliminary general catalogue of 6188, 67.
——, Spectroscopic double, 47.
——, Spring and Summer shooting, 256.
——, Strange, 412.
——, Variable, 403.
Steam upon carbon and lime, Action of, 232.
Stellar motion and spectral type, 478.
Stereoscope, A scientific use for the, 205.
Sterilisation of water by means of ultra-violet rays, 70.
Stigmas, Sensitive, 348.
Stonyhurst College Observatory, 222.
Stopford, F. G., 471.
Stork breeding in the "Zoo," White, 237.
Structure of flower in Cruciferae, 478.
Stuart, A. H., 205.
Styan, K. E., 163, 247, 428, 467.
Sugar in the beet root, Distribution of, 404.
Summer of 1911, The, 443.
Sun, Figure of the, 436
—— spot groups of 1906, The, 43.
—— the Distance of the, 49.
Sundial, A unique, 305, 372.
——, A simple method of constructing a horizontal, 117.
Sun's distance determined from Eros, The, 276.
—— Revolution, The, 141.
Suns, Artificial mock, 102.
Surface brightness, The Measurement of, 194.
Survey, Clare Island, 445.
"Sweepings," 400.
Swift (*Cypselus apus*), Abundance of the Common, 323.

TAAL VOLCANO IN THE PHILLIPINE ISLANDS, THE RECENT ERUPTION OF, 197.
Tabanidae, 444.
Tachinidae, Oviposition of, 425.
Tait, H. Sinclair, 339.
Taylor, E. W., 301.
——, Fred B., 426.
Telegraphy, Wireless, 225.
—— and the weather, Wireless, 103.
—— for time signals, Wireless, 478.
Telephone cables, On loaded, 266.
Telescopes and work, William Herschel, 244.
Termites, Rhythms of activity among 285.
Tetraspora (Link), 444.
Tetrodon poison, 107.
Thomson, F. Ross, 49.
——, Professor J. Arthur, 34, 77, 115, 157, 198, 240, 285, 359, 410, 450, 483.
Thunderstorm in Garessio, 424.
Tides, 39, 104.
Time at night, The finding of the, 39, 103, 104.
—— by day, Finding the, 182.
—— —— the heavenly bodies, Finding the, 103, 135
—— in France, Adoption of Western European (Greenwich), 147.
—— —— Portuguese Territories, Standard, 425.
——, To find approximate sidereal, 426.
Titanium, Properties of metallic, 351.
Titmouse, Coal, 355.
Train, The effect of rigid rails on the speed of a, 225.
Trees, Wounds in, 140.
Tribe in the arctic North West, Scandinavian, 464.
Turbellarian, A new Commensal, 78.
Turner, Henry, 43.
Tutt, James William, 43.
Tweed birds, 446.
Tyrrell, G. W., 318, 351, 404, 479.

ULTRA-MICROSCOPIC VISION, DARK GROUND ILLUMINATION AND, 425.
Underwood, Lieut.-Col., 14.
United Kingdom, The coal resources of the, 472.
Uranium, 358.
—— ores, Radium in, 351.
Uranus and Mars, Observation of, 312.
—— —— Vesta, Observation of, 335.

VACUUM, HEAT AND A, 285, 412, 433.
—— tubes, Afterglow in, 115.
Vapours, Optical properties of, 238.
Vases, The glazing of ancient Greek, 25.
Vatican Observatory of to-day, The, 56.
Venus and the inference to be drawn from the probable atmospheric condition of the planet, The problem of the rotation of, 160.
——, Rotation of, 471.
Vertebrates, Hints on the preparation of skeletons of, 175.
Vesta, Observation of Uranus and, 335.
Vesuvius, Helium in the air of, 149
Vinegar Industry, The, 219.
Viviparous, Oviparous and, 115.
Vulcanism, New theories of, 351.

WARNER, Irene E. Toye, 254.
Wasps, A book on, 39.
Water and its own level, 39, 49, 103, 182.
—— finding, 182, 225.
—— fowl in the Zoölogical Gardens, London, 154.
—— mite new to Britain, (*Neumania triangularis* Piersig) Note on a, 234.
—— The cooling of hot, 330
——, Wind and, 27.
Watt, Hugh Boyd, 76, 112, 154, 193, 236, 282, 322, 355, 408, 445, 482.
Waves versus rays, 77.
Weather, The, 28, 72, 108, 151, 189, 233, 280, 319, 352, 405, 443, 480.
——, Wireless Telegraphy and the, 103.
—— Insurance, 190.
——, The Moon and the, 47, 142.
Webb, Geoffrey Ker, 225.
——, Wilfred Mark, 240, 384.
White, The home of Gilbert, 330
Wilson, Humphrey, 339.
Wind and water, 27.
Winkel (Gottingen), E. Leitz (London) and 111.
Wire, Movement of a taut, 181.
Wombat, Habits of the, 34.
Woodpecker, New names for the Green, 445.
Woodpigeon, A novel bait for, 193.
—— pest, The, 154.
Wounds in trees, 140.

X-RAYS. 81.
——, Nature of the, 114.

YAWNING IN FISHES, 78.
Yeasts of Insects, 451.
Yerward-James, W. E., 103.

ZANARDINIA, LIFE HISTORY OF, 230,
Zöological Garden, An antediluvian, 257.
—— Gardens, Birds breeding in the London, 323.
—— ——, Waterfowl in the, 154.
—— side of commerce, Horsehair, The, 384.
Zoölogy notes, 34, 77, 115, 157, 198, 240, 285, 324, 359, 410, 450, 483.

XUM